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C O N F I D E N T I A L LISBON 000347

E.O. 12958: DECL: 02/26/2005 TAGS: PGOV, PREL, PTER, PO

SUBJECT: PORTUGAL: FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER BASHES USG

- 1. CLASSIFIED BY POL/ECON COUNSELOR ROBERT I. BLAU, REASONS 1.5(B) AND (D).
- 2. (U) AT A MONDAY FEBRUARY 25 CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY

THE MARIO SOARES FOUNDATION, FORMER RIGHT WING FOREIGN MINISTER DIOGO FREITAS DO AMARAL GAVE A SPEECH STRONGLY CONFIDENTIAL

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CRITICAL OF THE USG'S COUNTERTERRORISM POLICIES. HIS REMARKS, ENTITLED "THE SEARCH FOR A NEW BALANCE BETWEEN NATIONAL SECURITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS" FOCUSED EXCLUSIVELY ON THE UNITED STATES, HITTING THE FOLLOWING THEMES:

- -- THE USG ACTS UNILATERALLY AND DOES NOT EITHER LISTEN TO OR CONSULT WITH ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES;
- -- MILITARY TRIBUNALS ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR CASES OF CAPTURED TERRORISTS;
- -- THE US IS VIOLATING INTERNATIONALLY RESPECTED HUMAN

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: SHARON E AHMAD

CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL REASON: 1.4(D)

DECLASSIFY AFTER: 26 FEB 2012 DATE/CASE ID: 10 NOV 2004 200303827

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RIGHTS AND THE GENEVA CONVENTION IN THE WAY IT IS HANDLING THE PRISONERS AT GUANTANAMO;

- -- THE US DOES NOT RESPECT INTERNATIONAL LAW; IT ONLY GOES ALONG WITH WHATEVER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS THAT SUIT ITS INTERESTS;
- -- THE USG IS STIFLING DOMESTIC DEMOCRATIC DEBATE ON TERRORISM.
- 3. (U) POL/ECON COUNS WAS PRESENT AND DID AS MUCH OF A REBUTTAL AS POSSIBLE DURING THE Q&A SESSION, BEGINNING WITH A COMPLAINT TO MODERATOR (FORMER PORTUGUESE PRESIDENT) MARIO SOARES THAT THESE KINDS OF SEMINARS SHOULD HAVE A PLACE AT THE SPEECHMAKING TABLE FOR A USG REPRESENTATIVE IN THE INTEREST OF "EQUAL TIME." ON SUBSTANCE, P/E COUNS DREW FROM DEPARTMENT GUIDANCE ON GUANTANAMO PRISONERS; SAID THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES HAD OVERWHELMING SUPPORT FROM THE US PUBLIC; CONFIDENTIAL

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QUESTIONED WHY THE SPEAKER DIDN'T WORRY ABOUT THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF INNOCENT CIVILIANS WHOSE LIVES ARE SPARED BY USE OF INFORMATION GLEANED FROM INTERROGATIONS; AND STATED THAT THERE WAS NO SIGNIFICANT LIMITATION IN THE USA ON FREE SPEECH, SINCE CRITICISM OF MILITARY TRIBUNALS AND APPLICATION OR NOT OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION HAS BEEN FULLY AIRED IN THE US MEDIA. FINALLY, AS TO WHETHER OR NOT THE USG LISTENS TO EUROPE, P/E COUNS SAID WE WERE LISTENING AND CONSULTING, BUT THAT DIDN'T MEAN THAT WE ALWAYS AGREED.

4. (C) COMMENT: DIOGO FREITAS DO AMARAL WAS FOUNDER OF THE RIGHTIST CDS/PP PARTY AND WAS FOREIGN MINISTER IN A COALITION GOVERNMENT WITH THE CENTER-RIGHT SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PSD) IN THE EARLY 1980S. HE WAS AN UNSUCCESSFUL PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1986. HE HAS PREVIOUSLY TAKEN POSITIONS CRITICAL OF THE USG, FOR EXAMPLE OUR NOT DEALING WITH THE 1998 CRISIS IN KOSOVO THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT FUZZY THINKING WHICH NEEDS TO BE CHALLENGED WHENEVER POSSIBLE. AMBASSADOR IS SPOKE ON THIS SAME GENERAL SUBJECT ON WEDNESDAY; POST APPRECIATES WASHINGTON'S USEFUL AND REGULAR GUIDANCE ON OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM AND WILL CONTINUE TO SEEK WAYS TO INSERT

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5. (U) ALSO WHILE IN WASHINGTON, SHE WILL REVIEW THE CURRENT STAFFING OF THE ICRC DELEGATION IN WASHINGTON IN LIGHT OF NEW RESPONSIBILITIES SINCE SEPTEMBER 11 TO ENSURE ADEQUATE STAFFING COVERAGE. SHE NOTED A NEW OPENING IN THE RELATIONSHIP WITH AMERICAN RED CROSS WHICH WISHES TO HAVE BETTER COOPERATION IN THE COMMUNICATION FIELD AND HAS GIVEN ICRC A GREEN LIGHT TO DISSEMINATE INFORMATION ON ICRC AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW TO AMERICAN RED CROSS CHAPTERS

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AID-00 AMAD-00 CA-01 INFO LOG-00 NP-00 CIAE-00 SRPP-00 TEDE-00 INR-00 EUR - 00 VC-00 IO-00 E-00 LAB-01 L-00 VCE-00 AC-01 NEA-00 DCP-01 NRRC-00 NSAE-00 OCS-03 OIC-02 ACE-00 SS-00 SA-00 SNIS-00 PM-00 PMB-00 DRL-02 SAS-00 /011W NISC-00 SSD-00

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R 220610Z FEB 02 FM USMISSION GENEVA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6498 INFO AMEMBASSY BERN AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD AMEMBASSY LONDON

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AMEMBASSY MADRID

AMEMBASSY PARIS

USEU BRUSSELS

USMISSION USNATO

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

NSC WASHDC

JOINT STAFF WASHDC

SECDEF WASHDC

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 02 GENEVA 000661

STATE FOR PRM, AND L, ISLAMABAD AND BRUSSELS FOR REFCOORDS

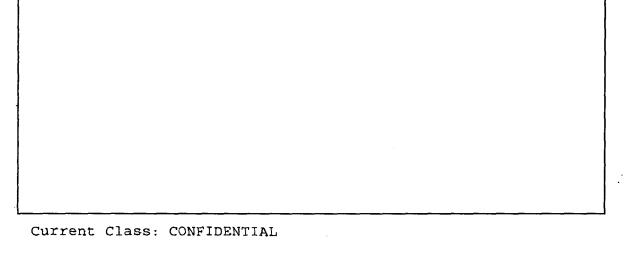
E.O. 12958: DECL: 02/20/2007 TAGS: PREF, PARM, MCAP, ICRC

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PAGE 02 GENEVA 00661 02 OF 02 220622Z SUBJECT: ICRC: REQUEST ACCESS TO US-HELD DETAINEES

AND SHE WISHES TO TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF THIS UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY.

6. (U) ON THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNICATION, MEGEVAND-ROGGO NOTED THAT ICRC IS CONSIDERING HOW BEST TO RESPOND TO PRESS ARTICLES SUCH AS THE FEBRUARY 17 SUNDAY WASHINGTON POST ARTICLE BY DAVID MONTGOMERY ON THE GENEVA CONVENTION. IN GENERAL, ICRC HAS TAKEN THE VIEW THAT IT IS BEST NOT TO RESPOND. HOWEVER, ICRC IS CONCERNED THAT ARTICLES OF THIS TYPE CHIP AWAY AT THE REAL VALUE OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS. THEY ARE CONSIDERING HOW BEST TO DEAL WITH SUCH PRESS PIECES



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