

outside + interior all A.D.

(b)(6)
24 PM

92 ENG an Augment

GUARD FORCE (ENLISTED)
COLLECTION POINT & INTERNMENT FACILITY
SENSING SESSION QUESTIONS

Rank PFC-SPC Branch MP State/Component _____ Date 2 PM 10/4
Unit # 1 MP Co ID _____ Duty Position _____ How Long in Job 6 wks here -
Interviewer (b)(6)-2 _____ in country

1. Did all of you undergo Law of War training prior to deployment? Explain what training occurred. Is there a plan to train new Soldiers (replacements) to the unit? Did this training include the treatment of Detainees? Explain. (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)

Most did - I did not - could hear speech - went to munition - received a fair amount of training - some scenario training -

2. What training have you received to ensure your knowledge of DO is IAW the provisions under the Geneva Convention? (5Ss & T)(1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 4.1)

Annual TWG - counter - dignity & respect - Article 1 of GC

Abuse 3 - described physical & verbal -

3. What training did your unit receive on the established Rules of Engagement (ROE)? How often does this occur? Does this training include Rules of Interaction (ROI)? (1.4, 4.1)

- when they reach the outside perimeter
- towers - if they breach the outside wall, the host is the short -
kill in towers - saw @ front gate -
Before - only came with making detainees

4. Describe the training the guard force received to prepare them for their duties. (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)

1 per - 3 yr experience or a current person -

1773

DA IG

5. How does your unit conduct sustainment training for Detainee Operations here in Theater? How often does this occur and please describe it? When did your unit last conduct this training? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1) No standard.

weapons training - no live training -
Training with the compound they have there -

(For Permanent Internment Facilities only) Does your unit have a formal training program for the care and control of Detainees? Describe what it includes. (1.1, 1.2, 1.4)

1 day training @ Mannheim -
segregated - CI vs. civilians -
segregated - 3x juveniles - women will be segregated - none on hand now

6. What Home Station/Mob Site Training did your unit conduct prior to deployment to help your unit prepare for Detainee Operations? Describe it. How did the training prepare you to conduct Detainee Operations for this deployment? How did this training distinguish between the different categories of Detainees (EPWs, RPs, CIs, etc.)? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)

7. What are some of the basic operations of the collection point/facility? Is there a copy of the Geneva Convention posted in the detainee's home language within these camps? Are camps segregating Detainees by nationality, language, rank, and sex? What provisions are in place for the receipt and distribution of Detainee correspondence/mail? Are personal hygiene items and needed clothing being supplied to the Detainees? Are the conditions within the camp sanitary enough to ensure a clean and healthy environment free from disease and epidemics? Is there an infirmary located within the camp? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

no uniforms yet, but they are on order -
showers - none when cold - now they are
latrine - porta johns - a bucket - detainees are bucket + toilet burned -
medical x-ray (X-ray) - medical room - up / Co medical

~ [redacted] FAX data base ~

(a) What is the maximum capacity for this particular collection point/facility? What is the current Detainee population? What is your ratio of guards to detainees in the collection point/facility? Is this ratio the proper mix for you to perform your mission? If not, what are the shortfalls? Why are their shortfalls? How do these shortfalls impact your mission? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 3.1, 4.1)

[redacted] - 12 hr shift - [redacted]
night - [redacted] - 1st day schedule -
night [redacted] in the day -
outside - [redacted]

b2-3

8. What control measures are units using to maintain discipline and security in each collection point/facility? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

- they have oc spray but they are not allowed to use it -
the use hand iron & flexicator -
as they move - they have rubber gloves hand sanitizer -

9. Describe how this unit is able to maintain the security and safeguarding of Detainees at this collection point/interment facility. Describe your security requirements. (What are your clear zones)? How do your Guard Towers permit an unobstructed view of the clear zone and how do they allow for overlapping fields of fire? Describe your perimeter security. (1.1, 1.2, 1.8, 2.1) - yes -

whistles & wads - mp [redacted]
lighting is good

10. What MP units (guards, escort, detachments) do you have at your disposal to operate and maintain this collection point/facility? What non-MP units are you using to help operate this collection point/facility? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1)

- MP [redacted] 1/24

(a) What is the number of personnel that is needed to move prisoners internally and externally, (i.e. for medical, evacuation, etc.)? (1.1, 1.7)

(b)(2)3

[redacted] MP's to [redacted] + [redacted] MP [redacted] MP's -
medical [redacted] [redacted] - [redacted] will transport to [redacted] MP's -

(b)(2)-3

1775

11. How are you organized to handle the different categories of personnel (EPW, CI, OD, and refugees)? How many female Detainees are housed here? How and where do you house them? How do you maintain separation from the male population (during the day or during recreational activities)? What about other categories (juveniles, CI, RP, etc)? What about other categories (juveniles, CI, RP, etc)? Do you maintain a separate site for sick or wounded Detainees? If so where is it and how does your unit maintain the security and safeguarding of Detainees there? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1,

3.1 *Female housed separately - no women now -*
- they yell at them when the first arrived -
separate juveniles & women -

These are secured & safeguarded

12. (Collection Point only) How long are you holding Detainees at the collection point? Is holding the detainees longer than the 12 hours (FWD CP) or 24 hours (Central CP) impacting on your units' ability to perform its mission? Why? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 3.1, 4.1)

13. What procedures are in place to account for and dispose of captured enemy supplies and equipment? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

14. Can you give some examples of contraband? What are the procedures when you find contraband?? (i.e., Knives, Narcotics, weapons, currency)

- work - word - last time - 2 MREs a day & heater -
2 MREs separate out pork products - they get as much food as they want -
log &

1st day
(Collection Point only) What are the procedures for transporting and evacuating detainees? (1.1, 1.2, 1.5, 4.1)

soldiers in a vehicle + MP in a truck -

b2-3

15. What are the procedures for the transfer of Detainees from the collection points to US Military controlled detention facilities? How is the transfer of Detainees handled between different services? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

A PNT for QRF.

16. What are the procedures for the transfer of custody of Detainees from the collection points/internment facility to Military Intelligence/OGA personnel? When the detainee is returned to the guard force, what procedures occur with the detainee? (in processing, medical screening, suicide watch, observation report DD Form 2713?, etc) (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

CI requests an individual - CI sets up a guard then -
MP's - stand v. close & monitor the interrogation -
the interrogator yell a lot, but the detainees sit down -

17. Does this facility include Sally Ports? Describe the system in place. (1.8, 4.1)

- only the interrogator -
1 Sally Port -

18. What do you have in place for communications (between guards/towers and the TOC/C²)? What problems do you have? (1.1, 1.2, 1.5, 1.8)

radio work pretty good -

1777

19. How do the Detainees receive fresh water (**Bottled water or Lister bag**)?
(1.1, 1.2, 1.8) AR 190-8, paragraph 3-4 f(3) Sufficient drinking water will be supplies to EPW/RP.

2x1 1/2 liter/dog

20. How are Detainee complaints and requests to the internment facility commander processed? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

Yes they are - they have a flag, + we hear they -
detainees can hear what is going on in the facility.

21. What safety programs/policies are currently being used in the internment facilities? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1) -

22. What personal equipment is the unit experiencing as a shortfall concerning detainee operations, (i.e., restraints, uniforms, CIF items, weapons, etc.)? (1.5)

None

23. What transportation problems is the unit experiencing either to move troops or detainees during the operation? (1.5)

24. What problems, if any, do you feel the unit has regarding manning or personnel resourcing in conducting Detention Operations? (1.7)

25. Do you know of the procedures to get stress counseling (Psychiatrist, Chaplain, Medical)? (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 2.1, 4.1)

Chaplain comes next week - And then - + CSC - Bld 602 -

26. Are you aware of your requirement to report abuse or suspected abuse of detainees? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

yes - CoC = secured on unit

27. Do you feel you can freely report an incident of alleged Detainee abuse outside Command channels (IG, CID) (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

if it's not a death - separate the incident - to the crime scene - > CID

28. What procedures do you have to report suspected detainee abuse (IG, CID, Next Level Commander) (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

29. What procedures are in place for detainees to report alleged abuse? (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

34. What do you perceive as the mission of your unit? Describe the importance of your role in that mission. (Insight to the Soldier's understanding and attitude concerning

unit mission and their role) important baby sitting - it is important -
s.t. has to be done -

* → 20% of the people don't belong here -

They're staying here till now -

35. Describe your working environment and living conditions since being in Theater.
(Identify physical and psychological impact on Soldier's attitude). (1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7)

Hard body - electro - bunk beds -
OK - better than I expected - chairs & d - "OK"
chairs but not

36. Describe the unit command climate and Soldier morale. Has it changed or evolved since you have been in Theater? (Identifies Soldier's perception of the chain of command and Soldier attitude. Does the Soldier feel supported? Do Soldiers feel the Command cares? Are they getting clear guidance?) -

fair - steady - s. days better than others -
2 months in between deployment
morale is improving -
full battle in the regiment - new requirements - just a couple
days ago -

37. Please provide by show of hands if you aware of any incidences of detainee or other abuse in your unit? (Those that raise their hands, need to be noted and interviewed individually afterwards using the ABUSE QUESTIONNAIRE) - Denied -

M1 - not
PM - not
CSM -
not - doing

we get cheered out for stuff we can't change

mixed guidance - yelling/cursing/

then, no yelling -

they complained at not being able to punch -